



NOKIA

Networks at the nexus of new value creation

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HOW DOES TECHNOLOGY CREATE ECONOMIC VALUE?

1. Productivity growth ✓?
2. Consumer surplus ✓?
3. Longevity ✓?
4. Quality of life ✓?
5. Sustainability ✓?

The background of the slide is a photograph of a city skyline, likely Taipei, viewed from a rooftop. The sky is a clear, pale blue. In the foreground, a dark blue, arrow-shaped graphic points from the left towards the center. The rooftop floor is made of light-colored concrete tiles.

THE IMPERATIVE

"Productivity isn't everything, but
in the long run it is almost everything"

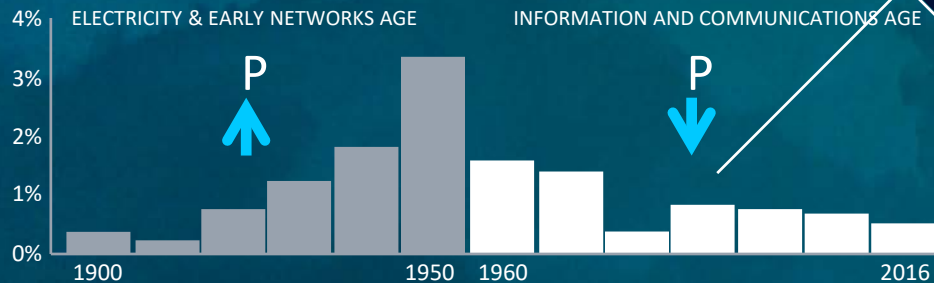
Paul Krugman

Dramatic slowdown in productivity growth
Despite accelerating technology progress

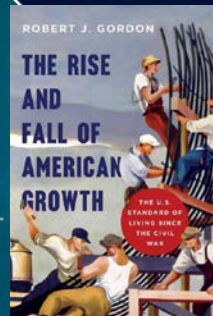
THE PRODUCTIVITY PARADOX



US Productivity Growth – Long View

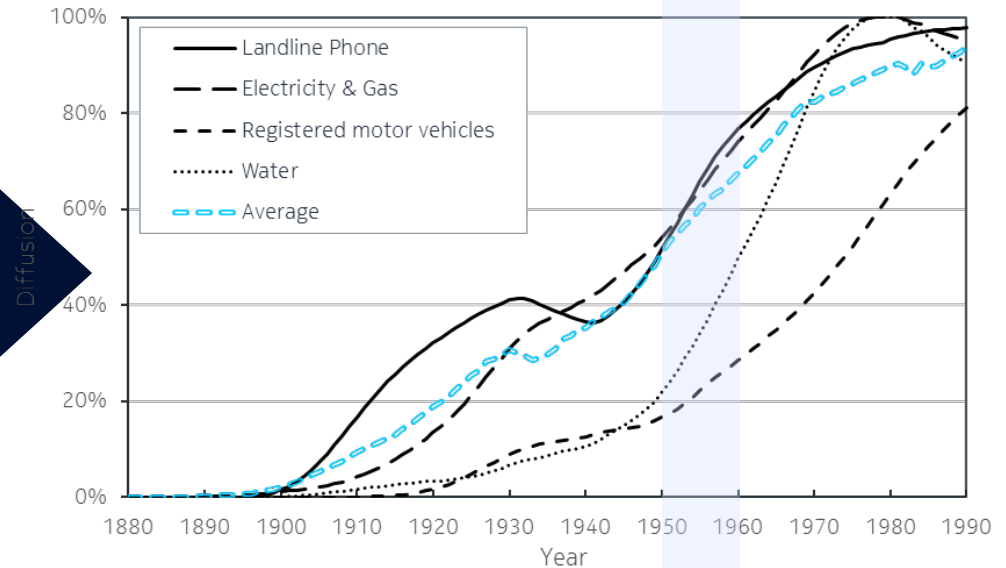


THE UNFULFILLED
PROMISE OF
INFORMATION &
COMMUNICATIONS
TECHNOLOGY



“NETWORKS” AT
THE NEXUS OF
PAST VALUE
CREATION

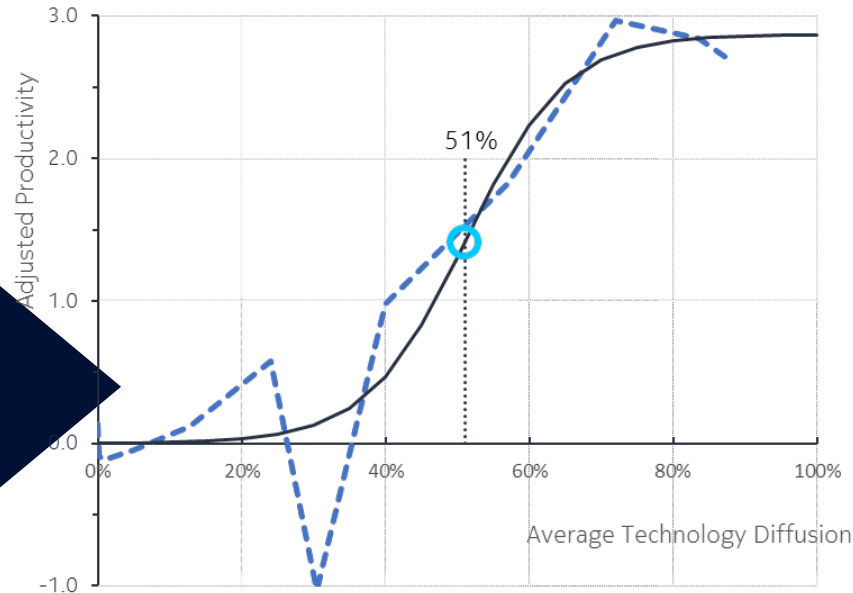
Diffusion for Four Network Infrastructures in the US



Decade of Productivity Boom
in the US

NETWORKS MAGIC:

1. HEALTH
2. ENERGY
3. TRANSPORTATION
4. COMMUNICATIONS



COMPARISON

- US: (1951, 51%)
- CHINA: (2004, 69%)
- INDIA: (2005, 58%)

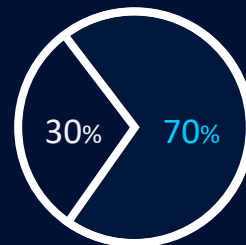
TALE OF TWO ECONOMIES

75%
of
Work-force

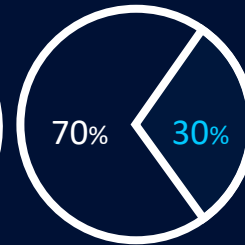
Manufacturing, Transportation, Agriculture, Construction, Mining, Utilities, Healthcare, ...

■ Physical industries
■ Digital industries

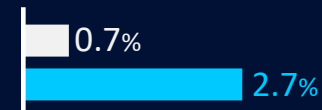
Investment in ICT



Share of GDP



Annual productivity growth
(15 year average)



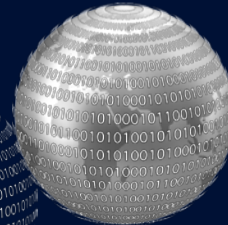
Source: The Technology CEO Council

25%
of
Work-force

Tech, Media, Finance, Insurance, Professional Services, ...

THE JOURNEY TO INDUSTRY 4.0

TO DATE
REPLACEMENT
of physical using digital



INDUSTRY 4.0
CONTROLLING
physical using digital

Reach

Mobility

Performance

Reliability

Security

NEW NETWORK

ANALYZE

STATE

SENSE

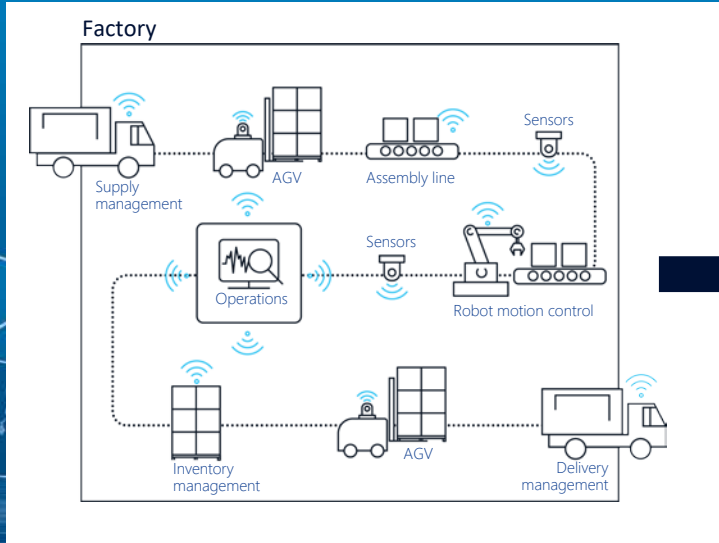
OPTIMIZE

CONTROL



OT		ICT
Mission-critical	Reliability	Carrier-grade
Specialized	Technologies	General standard
Business process control	Service(s)	Media delivery information services
Slow (decades)	Rate of tech change	Rapid (months to years)

ICT & OT
COME
TOGETHER
→ 'IOCT'



Use case		Availability	Cycle time (ms)	Payload size (bytes)	# of devices	Service area
Motion control	Printing machine	>6 x 9's	<2	20	>100	100 m
	Machine tool	>6 x 9's	<0.5	50	~20	3 m
	Packaging machine	>6 x 9's	<1	40	~50	3 m
Mobile robots	Cooperative motion control	>6 x 9's	1	40-250	100	<1 km ²
	Video-operated remote control	>6 x 9's	10-100	15-150	100	<1 km ²
Mobile control panels with safety functions	Assembly robots or milling machines	>6 x 9's	4-8	40 -250	4	10 m
	Mobile cranes	>6 x 9's	12	40 -250	2	50m
Process monitoring		>4 x 9's	>50	Variable	10,000 devices per km ²	

End-to-End Network for End-to-End Automation

NOKIA FUTURE X
NETWORK
ARCHITECTURE



Networks at the nexus of next value creation

NETWORKS MAGIC - PAST

1. HEALTH
2. ENERGY
3. TRANSPORTATION
4. COMMUNICATIONS

NETWORKS MAGIC - FUTURE

1. SMART HEALTH
2. SMART ENERGY
3. SMART TRANSPORTATION
4. SMART MANUFACTURING
5. **SMART COMMUNICATIONS**

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